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(Original Signature of Member)

117TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 to clarify that citizens of the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau who are lawfully residing in the United States are eligible for certain Federal public benefits.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. CASE introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee  
on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To amend the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Act of 1996 to clarify that citizens of the Federated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau who are lawfully residing in the United States are eligible for certain Federal public benefits.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “Compact Impact Fair-  
3 ness Act of 2021”.

4 **SEC. 2. EXPANSION OF FEDERAL PUBLIC BENEFIT ELIGI-  
5 BILITY FOR CITIZENS OF FREELY ASSOCI-  
6 ATED STATES.**

7 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 402 of the Personal Re-  
8 sponsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of  
9 1996 (8 U.S.C. 1612) is amended—

10 (1) in subsection (a)(2), by adding at the end  
11 the following:

12 “(N) EXCEPTION FOR CITIZENS OF FREE-  
13 LY ASSOCIATED STATES.—With respect to eligi-  
14 bility for benefits for any specified Federal pro-  
15 gram, paragraph (1) shall not apply to any in-  
16 dividual who lawfully resides in the United  
17 States in accordance with the Compacts of Free  
18 Association between the Government of the  
19 United States and the Governments of the Fed-  
20 erated States of Micronesia, the Republic of the  
21 Marshall Islands, and the Republic of Palau.”;  
22 and

23 (2) in subsection (b)(2)(G)—

24 (A) in the subparagraph heading, by strik-  
25 ing “MEDICAID EXCEPTION FOR” and inserting  
26 “EXCEPTION FOR”;

1 (B) by striking “the designated Federal  
2 program defined in paragraph (3)(C) (relating  
3 to the Medicaid program)” and inserting “any  
4 designated Federal program”.

5 (b) EXCEPTION TO 5-YEAR WAIT REQUIREMENT.—  
6 Section 403(b)(3) of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1613(b)(3)) is  
7 amended by striking “, but only with respect to the des-  
8 ignated Federal program defined in section  
9 402(b)(3)(C)”.

10 (c) DEFINITION OF QUALIFIED ALIEN.—Section  
11 431(b)(8) of such Act (8 U.S.C. 1641(b)(8)) is amended  
12 by striking “, but only with respect to the designated Fed-  
13 eral program defined in section 402(b)(3)(C) (relating to  
14 the Medicaid program)”.